



Cambridge International AS & A Level

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NAME



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TRAVEL & TOURISM

9395/42

Paper 4 Destination Development and Management

May/June 2025

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

This document has **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



1 Refer to Fig. 1.1 (Insert), information about The Galápagos Islands.

(a) Explain **two** roles of a commercial organisation in destination management.

1

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2

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[4]

(b) Assess the ways to prevent negative environmental impacts of tourism on the Galápagos Islands.

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(c) Discuss the economic benefits of allowing more cruise passengers to visit destinations.





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..... [12]

[Total: 25]

[Turn over





2 Refer to Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about tourism to Mexico City.

(a) Explain **two** roles of a National Tourism Organisation (NTO) in destination management.

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[4]

(b) Assess the political objectives for developing and managing tourism destinations.

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(c) Evaluate the sociocultural benefits to Mexico City of preserving cultural and historical landmarks.





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[Total: 25]



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